



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НИКИТИНА

Имя: ВАСИЛИСА

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

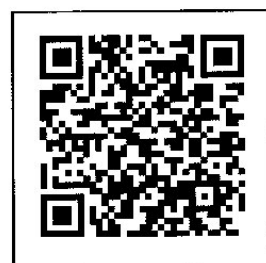
Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

05

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант №2

Task 1.a.

① wealth

② pushing

③ impression

④ good

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- ① The speaker wanted to stress his personality in this action: only he has done it, not someone else
- ② The speaker wanted to stress that he has not controlled himself, passion is a mystery force.
- ③ The speaker has chosen the most important words to stress and pauses for listeners could think about the given information.

Task 2

① Personally, if I had this chance, I would like to become a child again. I miss this time, when I was not a Big Master and nobody knew that much about me.

② Well, of course, I always listen to my family's opinion. However, the thing is that they have not deal with this kind of work and their ideas cannot be compared with professional's thoughts.

③ My children will continue my business. I used to tell them stories about my unlucky situations in my career, so they have learnt to loose, but not give up. That is how I want my children to grow

④ Sustainability is a main thing that provides progress in our world and future. As I feel that developing the Earth depends on me, it is my priority due to my figure^{which} is a face of science now.

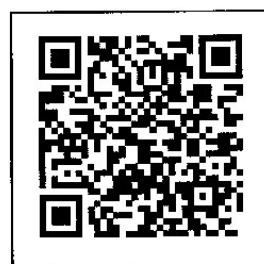
⑤ The early bird catches the worm? Guys, do not wait for anyone and just do it. Make up things that nobody has even thought about. Being the first is only about uniqueness and creativity.

Task 3.

① Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

- Communication is a subject in the sentence, because it means a termin.

① Unless organizational conflicting are resolved, productivity priorities will decrease significantly.



- „Unless" means a period of time, and „if" shows conditional.

⑤ There is a societal shift values toward occurring sustainability in global.

- „There is" pays attention to the subject.

④ To thrive, organizations must calculated embrace risk-taking.

- „To thrive" shows the reason and the main purpose of doing this action.

⑤ Were this task for technological advancements, it would not be impossible.

- It is the second conditional. It shows an imaginary situation.

Task 4

① B

Neil's situation changed while he had been unemployed for six months.

② D

Maggie's mood is so challenging. She can do ~~anyt~~ everything without real reason.

③ A

My neighbour has helped us in the deal in property boundaries.

④ B

⑤ C

If you have the ingredients, which ^{are} needed in the recipe, you can complete it without anything else.

⑥ B

Tara is a great traveler, and now she is backpacking to India.

⑦ C

You do a mental harm for him by mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

⑧ B

After six months of healing in a nursing home, Simon finally gets back.

⑨ D

The economic situation is a reason, why many people are ready to open their own businesses.

⑩ A

We will message you, if the examination specifications change.

Task 5.

1 - C

5 - L

9 - G

2 - B

6 - H

10 - F

3 - E, J

7 - K

4 - A

8 - D, I



① A - political speech

Purpose: this genre is aimed to reach people's brains and ^{inspire} ~~make~~ them to do actions that politicians or government want

Audience: this text extract for every person in the country

Language Features: 'the word ,we' that ~~connects different people~~ makes connection between different people

· ,future', ,generations' are said to people to think about consequences

· ,decisions', ,make' inspire to do it now

② B - scientific article

Purpose: this genre is used for people, who want to know something new in the special area of science

Audience: scientists or people who interested in this area

Language Features: - ,300' - number - passive voice: ,were analyzed'

- scientific words: ,data', ,analyzed', ,multi-variable'

③ E - spoken anecdote

Purpose: this genre is aimed to make fun of some real or imaginary situation

Audience: any person, who want to listen a funny story and laugh

Language Features: - ,!' in the end of the sentence

- a face, who is listening: ,imagine'

- a person, who is doing the action: ,I'

- simple languages: ,in front of', ,pigeon', ,whole'

④ H - crime thriller novel

Purpose: this genre is interesting by its fascinating plot and detective details

Audience: people, who are interested in detective's job and crimes

Language Features: - ,murderer'

- quick actions: ,waiting', ,watching', ,strike'

⑤ F - instruction manual

Purpose: this genre is aimed to teach people how to deal with thing they need

Audience: people, who need to learn how something works

Language Features: - shows the steps of work: ,then'

- ,attach', ,tighten' - actions, that the person need to do

- subjects that are used: ,wrench', ,the chair'





© D - historical documentary script

Purpose: this genre describes the past

Audience: people, who want to know more about the past events, personalities, buildings, culture

Language Features: 'annals of history' - shows the genre

'spirit', 'victory' describes the consequentness of the event

Task 6.

- Fallacy 1. Sentence 2

Explanation: This is a fallacy due to the author didn't mention the other statements that have ^{bad} impact on city centers. Banning cars will not solve all of the problems that appear in the cities.

Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centres is not the only way to solve these problems due to the other bad things (such as factories, murderers, homeless people) exist there.

- Fallacy 2. Sentence 4.

Explanation: This sentence has no proofs, because drivers has no other choice ^{of} in transport means, but cars, which provide the ^{only} way to reach the work ~~off~~ place. And many people ~~are~~ care only about themselves, not the drivers only.

Improved sentence: People usually prefer to travel by car, but they do not have other choice, so it becomes a problem to environment in ^{the} big cities.

- Fallacy 3. Sentence 7.

Explanation: Accidents are not caused only because of the cars' fault. Bicycles, ^{buses} motorcycles, and even pedestrians can be more dangerous and can be reasons of accidents, too. We cannot delete the whole transport.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, but they would not disappear at all because of the other means of transport.

- Fallacy 4. Sentence 9.

Explanation: Cars are not the only reason of noise in the big cities. There are lots of people, who talk, cry and move, and other things (music from the shop, for example).

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would ~~be~~ make city centres ~~more~~ quieter and more peaceful, but the whole noise would not disappear.

- Fallacy 5. Sentence 11.

Explanation: There are ^a lot of other ways to improve lives in the cities: remove factories.





plant more trees, clean the cities. To not ban the cars, government can replace it to electrical cars, which ~~are~~ produce less harm to environment.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, it is the one of the easiest way forward for cities, but there exist more convinient ways to improve lives there.

